Environmental Science Study Guide
Human Population and Demographics

Vocabulary
Understand and be able to apply each of these terms.

1. Demographics –

2. Exponential Growth –

3. Doubling Time –

4. Gross Domestic Product per Capita –

5. Total Fertility Rate –

6. Infant Mortality Rate –

7. Replacement Level –

8. Emigration –

9. Immigration –

10. Life Expectancy –

11. Pronatalist Forces –

12. Antinatalist Forces -

Critical Thinking
Be able to read, analyze, and give complete answers to questions like these.

1. Fill out this summary chart showing the demographic divide between developed and developing countries:

	Example Country	**Older or Younger**	**Gross Domestic Product**	**Population Growth Rate**	**Population Pyramid Shape**
Developed					
Developing					

2. Most of the current human population growth is found in (developed / developing) countries.

3. What are the two factors that most affect life expectancy?

4. Label each of these as example of antinatalist(A) or pronatalist(P) factors.

_____ The son preference

_____ Increased education levels of family.

_____ Women having access to professional careers.

_____ Family lives in a developing country.

5. Fill out this summary table of the differences between the stages of the population transition model.

	Description of Living Conditions	Birth Rates (High / Low)	Death Rates (High / Low)	Population Change
Preindustrial				
Early Transitional				
Late Transitional				
Industrial				
Post-Industrial				